

Financing your Future – 12<sup>th</sup> February 2015 Jennifer Hennessy – Social Finance Executive

ESTABLISHED 1996



## **Purpose of Presentation**

Financing your Future – Social Finance.

➤ How does Social Finance work?

Putting Theory into practice: x2Case Studies.
Financing Challenge | Solutions | Results

➤ Top Tips.



### What is Social Finance?

"The provision of finance by organisations, which seek a social return or social dividend, as well as a financial return"





# Why Social Finance?

- Grants cannot fully meet all funding needs of Community Enterprises.
- Need to develop their own capital.
- Loan funding, in particular Social Finance, is now a tool in satisfying these needs.

Clann Credo recycles any profits generated for reinvestment into the community and social enterprise sector.











# Overview - U-CASADH

- Established in 2008 It works with former prisoners aged over 24 years.
- Initial funding from Waterford Area Partnership, FÁS and the Probation Service an outreach worker (Stephen Plunkett is CEO, a former prison warden).
- Housed in various outbuildings to the rear of the Brothers of Charity premises, Co. Kilkenny



### Overview -



#### **SUPPORT SERVICES:**

- Provides rehabilitation, training, development and work experience (those referred through the Probation Service or the Substance Misuse services).
- Provides classes on health, life skills, behaviour management and other supports relevant to their needs (CE Scheme - people who have spent time in prison).

#### **SOCIAL ENTERPRISE:**

- Availability of occupation and gainful employment for participants is critical for their progression and success.
- Social enterprise element of U-Casadh plans to generate more income from production and to expand the workshop.





# Financing Challenges - UCasadh

- Needed finance to adapt one of the bungalow buildings into a workshop: Support learning and production of various hand crafts, cookery, arts.
- Involved refurbishment of a single-storey existing building costing €200,000 in total.
- The group secured a Grant of €150,000 to part fund the development. They had a shortfall in matching funding of €15,000.
- They also had to spend the €200,000 before they could draw down the grant of €150,000.
- Participants in workshops take a desk on a limited term at an affordable, flexible price.
- U-CASADH CRAFTS create direct employment, while also encouraging start-ups within its process.



### Solutions: Grant, Term Loan, Bridging

Meet Clann Credo Executive: Clann Credo Loan Process.

#### > Term Loan:

Applied for a term loan over 2 years from CCL to fund deficit.

#### LEADER Grant:

Requested a bridging loan of up to €150,000 to facilitate drawdown of the Leader grant.

To secure a loan they provided Information — History/ Background/Capacity of Board & Executives/Project details / Financials/ Details of Grant.



## **Application Process**

- Project details.
- Capital Costs.
- Quotations.
- ➤ Loan Requirement / Other sources.
- Realistic? Processes and Procedures worked through.
- How will the product or service be produced?



### Income Diversification – Repayment Capacity

#### Clann Credo Criteria: Social Return + Capacity to Repay a loan.

U-Casadh demonstrated capacity to repay a loan through different income sources.

#### Grant:

Majority of income has come from the Probation Service 'Community based organisation' grant (Up until 2013). The probation service has committed to a grant for the next 5 years.

#### Funders:

Good relations with Funders. The Trustees of a UK funder had reviewed the allocation of the fund and increased the annual contribution.

#### Fundraising:

Donations and Fundraising from the local boxing club boxathon, donations, bag collections, and other general fundraising.



### Income Diversification – Repayment Capacity

#### **Social Enterprise:**

- Projecting a growth in Income from sale of plaques, pens, decorations, craftwork as the group secured additional contracts and the new workshop commences.
- just commenced a CE scheme for 25 CE workers in January 2014 which makes contributions towards tutor costs, equipment and other core costs.
- projected income from rental of 7-8 bays (a third outdoor building annexed to the hospital) from which other CE schemes will run painting, plumbing and electrical courses. The VEC also rent space from the group.
- Income from a number of Religious Solidarity Funds.





# Table of results/ Social Dividend

- Training and education: attainment of skills in a range of workmanship crafts, horticulture, Woodwork, metal work, plumbing, electrics etc. which are all Fetac accredited.
- Social Enterprise: Produce includes natural organic species timber products, indoor and outdoor slate, timber signage, wood-turned pens, boards, award plaques, decorations and metalwork medals. It has secured small crafts contracts, including Fund Award Plaques etc.

Social Dividend Type	Number / Other
Temporary Construction Jobs	4+
No of people employed	31
No of people using the facility	25+
Community Regeneration or	To help prevent re-offending behaviour
Morale	To empower ex-prisoners and encourage
	their full participation in society
	To co-ordinate supports to enhance services
	to the client
	To ensure target group is catered for through
	relevant initiatives by recognising specific
	needs and supports required
General Comments	Exemplary social enterprise project



## **Top Tips from this project**

>Innovation.

➤ Income Diversification.

- Lots of buy in / Partners
- List of Funders

The Probation Service of Ireland
The Department of Social Protection
Saint Stephen's Green Trust
The Solidarity Trust Fund
Kilkenny Leader Partnership
The Regional Development Fund

Partner Agencies/Services

The Brothers of Charity

The Society of Saint Vincent de Paul

The Irish Prison Service

The Simon Community

The Lub Project

The HSE

The South-East Regional Drugs Task Force

Waterford and South-Tipperary Community

Youth Service

Food Cloud

The Peter McVerry Trust

Focus Ireland

Waterford Area Partnership

Waterford & Wexford Educational Training

**Board** 

Kilkenny & Carlow Educational Training

Board

St. Paul's Boxing Club

The Irish Penal Reform Trust

SOLAS

**i**Donate







# Overview - VANTASTIE

- Established in the 1990's due to the lack of accessible transport & the efforts made by the Center for Independent Living Dublin.
- ➤ Today it provides a group travel service and individual door-todoor transport, as well as specialist routes for shopping, health care and leisure.
- Employs 45 staff, has a fleet of 36 adapted vehicles, number of passenger trips exceeds 90,000 per year.



### **Financing Challenges - Vantastic**

- > 90% of its funding came from government grants, today only half does.
- Loan finance was needed to fund retrofit of Vehicles, train staff in order to get new National Transport Operators License.
- ➤ Loan finance to provide capital to construct the interior of a new office and control centre, purchase of vehicles.



### Vantastic – Income Diversification

#### Trading activities:

Makes up half of its income. Approx 200 organisational & 7,000 individual members pay subsidised fares.

#### Open Market:

Won various contracts for the delivery of specialised transport for people with mobility problems.



### Vantastic – Income Diversification

#### Partnerships:

Joint partnerships with local Government, to deliver discounted local services for older people.

> Sponsorship.

Advertisements on vehicles.

#### Loan Finance:

Drawn down almost €0.5 million since 2002, mainly for the purchase of vehicles.



### Clann Credo loan finance

Provided a term loan:

Steps taken to secure the loan finance:

Step 1: Application.

SFE Guide through process

Step 2: Evaluation.

Applicants reviewed by Evaluation Committee

Step 3: Disbursal.

Letter of Offer + Terms & Conditions.



### Vantastic - Results

- Improved opportunities for people with disabilities to participate in employment, education and training.
- Enabling their integration into mainstream social and cultural activities.
- Affording greater inclusion of people with disability into Irish Society.
- Removing this group of people from total dependency on family and friends.
- Tackling poverty amongst these people with special needs.



# Vantastic – Top Tips

- Do not be too risk-averse: pursue new ideas and paths to income generation.
- Be flexible with your funding mix, don't presume grants will always be available.
- Think commercially and look to the open market for opportunities.
- Network with others in the social enterprise and charity sector.
- Look for Social Finance for capital investments.



# Clann Credo – Supported Projects

- Social Enterprise.
- Social Housing.
- Community & Enterprise Centres.
- Sports Facilities (including GAA/soccer clubs).
- > Elder and Youth Care.
- Tourism & Arts Projects.
- Accessible / Rural Transport.



# **Purpose of Loans**

- Property purchase / Construction.
- Working Capital Loans.
- Short Term Bridging loans against delayed grant or future Fundraising Income.
- Matching Funding.
- Loans to purchase equipment and vehicles.



# Why Clann Credo?

- Mission / Ethos
- Track Record (Social Enterprise Network)
- No personal guarantees
- No early redemption fees
- Lend to incorporated and unincorporated entities
- Formal and Informal partnerships developed with statutory and non statutory support agencies.



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